Message Text

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PAGE 01 ABU DH 00708 081148Z ACTION SS-25

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EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: MASS, TC, US

SUBJ: UAE REQUEST FOR TOW'S

REF: (A) STATE 11164, (B) ABU DHBI 156.

- 1. SUMMARY: LACK USG RESPONSE TO UAE REQUEST FOR TOW'S HAS BEEN RAISED AGAIN. UAE HOPES THAT IN APPLYING RESTRAINT IN ARMS SALES, USG WILL KEEP IN PERSPECTIVE THAT UAE REQUEST IS SMALL AND NOT FOR SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS SYSTEMS. END SUMMARY.
- 2. DURING MAY MARCH 7 CALL ON SHAIKH SULTAN, UAEDF COMMANDER OF WESTERN REGION AND SECOND SON OF SHAIKH ZAYID, HE RAISED QUESTION OF CONTINUED LACK OF RESPONSE BY USG TO UAEG REQUEST FOR TOW'S. HE WAS AWARE THAT HIS OLDER BROTHER, SHAIKH KHALIFA, HAD RAISED THE MATTER WITH ME PREVIOUSLY (REF B). I TOOK THIS OCCASION TO USE GUIDANCE CONTAINED IN REF A, STATING THAT US CONTINUES TO HAVE UAEG REQUEST UNDER SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION BUT THAT NO DECISION CAN BE EXPECTED UNTIL NEW ADMINISTRATION HAS HAD OPPORTUNITY TO REVIEW OVERALL US ARMS SALES POLICY TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES. IN VIEW OF UNANIMOUS SFRC RESOLUTION OF PREVIOUS CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT'S PUBLIC PLEDGE TO SEEK TO REDUCE ARMS SALES ABROAD, I INDICATED THAT ALL FUTURE ARMS SALES COULD BE EXPECTED TO UNDERGO AN EVEN MORE GIGOROUS REVIEW IN ACCORDANCE WITH VERY STRICT SECRET

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CRITERIA. ANTICIPATING THAT THIS MATTER WOULD BE RAISED BY SHAIKH SULTAN, I ALSO READ TO HIM THE USINFO ACCOUNT (DTG 052016Z MARCH 77) OF THE PRESIDENT'S MARCH 4 MEETING WITH A GROUP OF AMERICAN PUBLISHERS, WHERE THE PRESIDENT EXPPRESSED HIS VIEW THAT USG HAD SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY AS THE WORLD'S LARGEST ARMS SUPPLIER TO INDUCE MIDDLE EASTERN AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO CUT DOWN ON QUANTITY OF ARMS THEY BUY.

- 3. SULTAN SAID HE UNDERSTOOD NEW ADMINISTRATION'S CONCERN OVER ARMS ESCALATION. HE HOPED, HOWEVER, THAT USG WOULD KEEP ITS SENSE OF PERSPECTIVE. THE AVAILABILITY OF MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM US FOR ANOTHER COUNTRY, LIKE UAE, IMPLIED THAT AN ELEMENT OF TRUST EXISTED BETWEEN BOTH COUNTRIES AND THAT THE US WAS INTERESTED IN THE SECURITY AND STABILITY OF THAT COUNTRY. HE HOPED THAT IN APPLICATION OF ITS ARMS SALES POLICY, US DID NOT EXPECT THAT COUNTRIES LIKE UAE SHOULD HAVE NO MILITARY CAPABILITY AT ALL. UAE DID, AFTER ALL, HAVE SOMETHING OF GREAT VALUE TO PROTECT WHICH WAS NOT ONLY VITAL TO ITS OWN ECONOMY BUT TO THE ECONOMY OF THE WORLD AT LARGE. UNLESS US WAS HOLDING A GRUDGE AGAINST THE UAE, IT WAS NOT REALISTIC TO DENY ACCESS TO EQUIPMENT NEEDED TO ASSURE MINIMAL SECURITY. WHILE UAE WAS NOT FACED WITH ANY DIRECT THREAT NOW, NO ONE COULD SAY THAT SITUATION WOULD BE FEW YEARS HENCE. HE ASSUMED THAT IF SOME INCIDENT SHOULD OCCUR IN THE FURURE, EITHER WITHIN THE EMIRATES OR WITHOUT, WHICH THREATENED INTERNAL SECURITY OF UAE, US WOULD WELCOME UAE BEING CAPABLE OF MUSTERING SOME DETERRENT EVEN THOUGH IT WOULD PROBABLY ALSO HAVE TO DEPEND ON OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE FROM FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.
- 4. IN MY RESPONSE, I ASSURED SHAIKH SULTAN THAT WE BEARING NO GREUDGE AGAINST UAE AND REVIEWED FOR HIM HISTORY OF LOWER GULF ARMS SALES POLICY WHICH HAD BEEN APPLIED SINCE 1972. SHAIKH SULTAN SAID THAT UAE WAS AWARE OF THIS POLICY FROM EARLIER MEETINGS WITH AMBASSADOR STERNER. HOWEVER, HE ARGUED THAT TOW'S WERE NOT CONSIDERED TO BE SOPHISTICATED SECRET

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WEAPON, DID NOT REQUIRED PRESENCE OF AMERICAN PERSONNEL, WERE PURELY DEFENSIVE IN NATURE, AND DID NOT POSE A THREAT TO ANYONE. NEITHER DID HE BELIEVE THAT SALE OF TOW'S TO UAE SHOULD BE PUT IN SAME CATEGORY AS SALE OF HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED EQUIPMENT TO ISRAEL, IRAN OR SAUDI ARABIA. ALL UAEDF WANTED WAS BASIC MODERN ANTI-TANK MISSILE FOR ITS NOW INTEGRATED DEFENSE FORCE.

5. COMMENT: SULTAN OBVIOUSLY HAD BEEN CAREFULLY COACHED AND MANY OF HIS POINTS HAVE BEEN MADE BEFORE BY OTHER UAE OFFICIALS BUT ARE CONVEYED AGAIN TO GIVE IDEA OF IMPORTANCE WHICH UAE MILITARY LEADERSHIP PLACES ON THIS ITEM. THERE APPEARS BE GENUINE CONCERN THAT US UNWILLINGNESS TO SELL WHAT THEY BELIEVE IS NON-SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS SYSTEM IMPLIES SOMEHOW THAT THERE IS LACK OF TRUST BY USG THAT EMIRATES CAN HANDLE WEAPON IN RESPONSIBLE FASHION AND THAT US REALLY NOT INTERESTED IN SUPPORTING UAE INTERNAL SECURITY AND INTEGRATION OF ARMED FORCES.

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